



Jain Happy School
(A Minority Educational Institution)
Syllabus (2025-26)
Class XII – A & B
COMMERCE/ HUMANITIES

PRE-BOARD/ANNUAL EXAM SYLLABUS

SUBJECTS	SYLLABUS
ENGLISH	<p>Reading Comprehension: (Two Passages)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unseen passage (factual, descriptive or literary/ discursive or persuasive) • Case Based Unseen (Factual) Passage <p>Creative Writing Skills:</p> <p>Short Writing Tasks</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Notice • Formal/Informal Invitation and Reply to the Invitation • Letter to an Editor and Application for a job with resume • Article and Report Writing <p>Literature:</p> <p>Literary-prose/poetry Extracts, Questions Based on Texts to assess comprehension and appreciation, analysis, inference, extrapolation</p> <p>Book- Flamingo (Prose)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Last Lesson • Lost Spring • Deep Water • The Rattrap • Indigo • Poets and Pancakes • The Interview • Going Places <p>Book-Flamingo (Poetry)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My Mother at Sixty-Six • Keeping Quiet • A Thing of Beauty • A Roadside Stand • Aunt Jennifer's Tigers <p>Book-Vistas (Prose)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The Third Level • The Tiger King • Journey to the end of the Earth • The Enemy • On the Face of It • Memories of Childhood ○ The Cutting of My Long Hair ○ We Too are Human Beings <p>ALS + Project Work – 20 Marks</p>
ACCOUNTANCY	<p>PART A</p> <p>UNIT 2: ACCOUNTING FOR PARTNERSHIP FIRMS</p> <p>CHAPTER 1 ACCOUNTING FOR PARTNERSHIP FIRMS – FUNDAMENTALS</p> <p>CHAPTER 2 GOODWILL: NATURE AND VALUATION</p> <p>CHAPTER 3 CHANGE IN PROFIT SHARING RATIO AMONG EXISTING PARTNERS</p> <p>CHAPTER 4 ADMISSION OF A PARTNER</p>

	<p>CHAPTER 5 RETIREMENT OF A PARTNER CHAPTER 6 DEATH OF A PARTNER CHAPTER 7 DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP FIRM</p> <p>PART A ACCOUNTING FOR PARTNERSHIP FIRMS AND COMPANY UNIT 2: ACCOUNTING FOR COMPANY CHAPTER 8 ACCOUNTING FOR SHARE CAPITAL CHAPTER 9 ACCOUNTING FOR DEBENTURES</p> <p>PART B ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS: CHAPTER 1 FINANCIAL STATEMENTS OF A COMPANY CHAPTER 2 FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS CHAPTER 3 TOOLS FOR FINANCIAL STATEMENT ANALYSIS CHAPTER 4 ACCOUNTING RATIOS CHAPTER 5 CASH FLOW STATEMENT</p>
PHYSICAL EDUCATION	<p>CH1. MANAGEMENT OF SPORTING EVENTS CH2. CHILDREN AND WOMEN IN SPORTS CH3. YOGA AS A PREVENTIVE MEASURE FOR LIFESTYLE DISEASES CH4. PHYSICAL EDUCATION AND SPORTS FOR CWSN CH5. SPORTS AND NUTRITION CH6. TEST AND MEASUREMENT IN SPORTS CH7. PHYSIOLOGY AND INJURIES IN SPORT CH8. BIOMECHANICS AND SPORTS CH9. PSYCHOLOGY AND SPORTS CH10. TRAINING IN SPORTS</p>
ECONOMICS	<p>Part A: Introductory Macroeconomics:- 1.National Income and Related Aggregates 2.Money and Banking 3.Determination of Income and Employment 4.Government Budget and the Economy 5.Balance of Payments</p> <p>Part B: Indian Economic Development</p> <p>1.Development Experience (1947-90) and Economic Reforms since 1991 2.Current Challenges facing Indian Economy 3.Development Experience of India – A Comparison with Neighbour</p>
IP	<p>Chapter - 1(Data handling using Pandas) Chapter - 2(Data Visualization using Matplotlib) Chapter - 3(Review of database Concepts and SQL) Chapter - 4(Database Query using SQL) Chapter - 5(Computer Networks) Chapter - 6(Societal Impacts)</p>

BUSINESS STUDIES	<p><u>PART A : PRINCIPLES AND FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT</u></p> <p>CHAPTER 1 NATURE AND SIGNIFICANCE OF MANAGEMENT</p> <p>CHAPTER 2 PRINCIPLES OF MANGEMENT</p> <p>CHAPTER 3 BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT</p> <p>CHAPTER 4 PLANNING</p> <p>CHAPTER 5 ORGANISING</p> <p>CHAPTER 6 STAFFING</p> <p>CHAPTER 7 DIRECTING</p> <p>CHAPTER 8 CONTROLLING</p> <p><u>PART B : BUSINESS FINANCE AND MARKETING</u></p> <p>CHAPTER 9 FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT</p> <p>CHAPTER 10 FINANCIAL MARKETS</p> <p>CHAPTER 11 MARKETING MANGEMENT</p> <p>CHAPTER 12 CONSUMER PROTECTION</p>																			
MATHS	<p>CH - 1 RELATIONS & FUNCTIONS</p> <p>CH - 2 INVERSE TRIGONOMETRIC FUNCTIONS</p> <p>CH - 3 MATRICES</p> <p>CH - 4 DETERMINANTS</p> <p>CH - 5 CONTINUITY AND DIFFERENTIABILITY</p> <p>CH - 6 APPLICATION OF DERIVATIVES</p> <p>CH - 7 INTEGRALS</p> <p>CH - 8 APPLICATION OF INTEGRALS</p> <p>CH - 9 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS</p> <p>CH - 10 VECTOR ALGEBRA</p> <p>CH - 11 THREE DIMENTIONAL GEOMETRY</p> <p>CH -12 LINEAR PROGRAMMING</p> <p>CH - 13 PROBABILITY</p>																			
HISTORY	<table><tr><td>CHAPTER/CONTENT</td></tr><tr><td>THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART I</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-1 BRICKS, BEADS AND BONES</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-2 KINGS, FARMERS AND TOWNS</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-3 KINSHIP,CASTE AND CLASS</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-4 THINKERS,BELIEFS AND BUILDINGS</td></tr><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td>THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART II</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-5 THROUGH THE EYES OF TRAVELLERS</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-6 BHAKTI SUFI TRADITIONS</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-7 AN IMPERIAL CAPITAL - VIJAYANAGAR</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-8 PEASANTS, ZAMINDARS AND THE STATE</td></tr><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td>THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART III</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-9 COLONIALISM AND THE COUNTRYSIDE</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-10 REBELS AND THE RAJ</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-11 MAHATMA GANDHI AND THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT</td></tr><tr><td>THEME-12 FRAMING OF THE CONSTITUTION</td></tr><tr><td> </td></tr></table>	CHAPTER/CONTENT	THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART I	THEME-1 BRICKS, BEADS AND BONES	THEME-2 KINGS, FARMERS AND TOWNS	THEME-3 KINSHIP,CASTE AND CLASS	THEME-4 THINKERS,BELIEFS AND BUILDINGS		THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART II	THEME-5 THROUGH THE EYES OF TRAVELLERS	THEME-6 BHAKTI SUFI TRADITIONS	THEME-7 AN IMPERIAL CAPITAL - VIJAYANAGAR	THEME-8 PEASANTS, ZAMINDARS AND THE STATE		THEMES IN INDIAN HISTORY PART III	THEME-9 COLONIALISM AND THE COUNTRYSIDE	THEME-10 REBELS AND THE RAJ	THEME-11 MAHATMA GANDHI AND THE NATIONALIST MOVEMENT	THEME-12 FRAMING OF THE CONSTITUTION	
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	<p>LIST OF MAPS FOR PRE BOARD/BOARD EXAMINATION</p> <p>BOOK 1</p> <p>Page 2</p> <p>Mature Harappan sites:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Harappa, Banawali, Kalibangan, Balakot, Rakhigarhi, Dholavira, Nageshwar, Lothal, Mohenjodaro, Chanhudaro, KotDiji. <p>Page 30</p> <p>Mahajanapada and cities:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Vajji, Magadha, Kosala, Kuru, Panchala, Gandhara, Avanti, Rajgir, Ujjain, Taxila, Varanasi. <p>Page 33</p> <p>Distribution of Ashokan inscriptions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Kushanas, Shakas, Satavahanas, Vakatakas, Guptas ● Cities/towns: Mathura, Kannauj, Puhar, Braghukachchha ● Pillar inscriptions – Sanchi, Topra, Meerut Pillar and Kaushambi. ● Kingdom of Cholas, Cheras and Pandyas. <p>Page 43</p> <p>Important kingdoms and towns:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Kushanas, Shakas, Satavahanas, Vakatakas, Guptas ● Cities/towns: Mathura, Kanauj, Puhar, Braghukachchha, Shravasti, Rajgir, Vaishali, Varanasi, Vidisha <p>Page 95</p> <p>Major Buddhist Sites:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Nagarjunakonda, Sanchi, Amaravati, Lumbini, Nasik, Bharhut, Bodh Gaya, Ajanta. <p>BOOK 2</p> <p>Page 174</p> <p>Bidar, Golconda, Bijapur, Vijayanagar, Chandragiri, Kanchipuram, Mysore, Thanjavur, Kolar, Tirunelveli</p> <p>Page 214</p> <p>Territories under Babur, Akbar and Aurangzeb:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Delhi, Agra, Panipat, Amber, Ajmer, Lahore, Goa. <p>BOOK 3</p> <p>Page 297</p> <p>Territories/cities under British Control in 1857: Punjab, Sindh, Bombay, Madras, Fort St. David, Masulipatam, Berar, Bengal, Bihar, Orissa, Avadh, Surat, Calcutta, Patna, Benaras, Allahabad and Lucknow.</p> <p>Page 305</p> <p>Main centres of the Revolt of 1857: Delhi, Meerut, Jhansi, Lucknow, Kanpur, Azamgarh, Calcutta, Benaras, Gwalior, Jabalpur, Agra, Awadh.</p> <p>10 Important centres of the National Movement: Champaran, Kheda, Ahmedabad, Benaras, Amritsar, Chauri Chaura, Lahore, Bardoli, Dandi, Bombay (Quit India Resolution), Karachi</p>
POLITICAL SCIENCE	<p>(Part-I : Contemporary World Politics)</p> <p>Chapter-1 The End of Bipolarity</p> <p>Chapter-2 Contemporary Centers of Power</p> <p>Chapter-3 Contemporary South Asia</p> <p>Chapter-4 International Organizations</p> <p>Chapter-5 Security in the Contemporary World</p> <p>Chapter-6 Environment and Natural Resources</p> <p>Chapter-7 Globalisation</p>

	<p>(Part-II : Politics in India since Independence)</p> <p>Chapter-1 Challenges of Nation-Building</p> <p>Chapter-2 Era of One-Party Dominance</p> <p>Chapter-3 Politics of Planned Development</p> <p>Chapter-4 India's External Relations</p> <p>Chapter-5 Challenges to and Restoration of the Congress System</p> <p>Chapter-6 The Crisis of Democratic Order</p> <p>Chapter-7 Regional Aspirations</p> <p>Chapter-8 Recent Developments in Indian Politics</p>
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